

Table of Contents

Preface	1		
1 Scope	3		
1.1	Aim of the <i>fib</i> Model Code for Concrete Structures (2020)	3	
1.2	Structure of the <i>fib</i> Model Code for Concrete Structures (2020)	3	
1.3	New developments in <i>fib</i> Model Code (2020)	4	
1.4	Format	5	
2 Terminology	7		
2.1	Definitions	7	
2.2	Notations	24	
			<i>Meaning of roman capital letters</i> 24
			<i>Meaning of roman lower case letters</i> 24
			<i>Use of Greek lower case letters</i> 24
			<i>Mathematical symbols and special symbols</i> 24
			<i>General subscripts</i> 25
			<i>Subscripts for actions and action effects</i> 25
			<i>Subscripts obtained by abbreviation</i> 25
			<i>Notation list</i> 26
			Roman lower case letters 26
			Greek lower case letters 34
			<i>Roman capital letters</i> 39
			Others 44
			<i>Statistical symbols</i> 45
			Roman lower case letters 45
			<i>Greek lower case letters:</i> 45
			Roman capital letters: 46
			Others 46
2.3	Acronyms	47	
3 Sustainability perspective	49		
3.1	Principles of design and assessment with respect to sustainable development	49	
3.2	Social performance	51	
			3.2.1 <i>General</i> 51
			3.2.2 <i>Structural performance</i> 51
			3.2.3 <i>Other aspects of social performance</i> 52
3.3	Environmental performance	52	
3.4	Economic performance	52	
4 Principles of performance-based approaches	55		
4.1	Performance specifications supporting sustainability	55	
4.2	Performance requirements	56	
4.3	Performance evaluation	60	

5	Life-cycle management	63		
5.1	Life-cycle management objectives	63		
5.2	Life-cycle management framework	63		
			5.2.1	<i>Introduction</i> 63
			5.2.2	<i>LCM in the planning and design / assessment stages</i> 64
			5.2.3	<i>LCM in the execution stage</i> 64
			5.2.4	<i>LCM during the in-use stage</i> 64
			5.2.5	<i>LCM during the end-of-life stage</i> 65
			5.2.6	<i>LCM activities</i> 66
5.3	Associated considerations	66		
			5.3.1	<i>Learning from life-cycle monitoring, forensic engineering and building pathology investigations</i> 66
			5.3.2	<i>Learning via other feedback routes</i> 67
6	Principles of Quality and Information Management	69		
6.1	Principles of Quality Management	69		
			6.1.1	<i>General</i> 69
			6.1.2	<i>Quality Levels</i> 69
			6.1.3	<i>Quality Level differentiation</i> 70
			6.1.4	<i>Local implementation</i> 70
			6.1.5	<i>Action in the event of non-conformity</i> 70
6.2	Principles of Information Management	71		
			6.2.1	<i>General</i> 71
6.3	Project quality plan	71		
7	Principles of execution	75		
7.1	General principles of execution	75		
7.2	Principles of execution management	75		
7.3	Principles of construction works	75		
7.4	Principles of execution of interventions	76		
8	Principles of conservation	77		
8.1	Introduction / General	77		
8.2	Conservation strategies and tactics	77		
			8.2.1	<i>General</i> 77
			8.2.2	<i>Strategy using proactive conservation measures</i> 78
			8.2.2.1	<i>Introduction</i> 78
			8.2.2.2	<i>Condition-based conservation</i> 79
			8.2.2.3	<i>Risk-based conservation</i> 79
			8.2.2.4	<i>Time-based conservation</i> 81
			8.2.3	<i>Strategy using reactive conservation measures</i> 81
			8.2.4	<i>Situations where conservation measures are not feasible</i> 81
8.3	Conservation management	82		
			8.3.1	<i>Life-cycle management and conservation process</i> 82
			8.3.2	<i>Conservation plan</i> 85
9	Principles of circularity and dismantlement	87		
9.1	General principles of circularity	87		
9.2	General principles of dismantlement	88		
10	Implementation of Q&IM during LCM	91		
10.1	Q&IM during design phase	91		
			10.1.1	<i>Objectives</i> 91
			10.1.2	<i>Design File</i> 91
			10.1.3	<i>Briefing phase</i> 92
			10.1.4	<i>Scouting phase</i> 92
			10.1.5	<i>Basis of design phase</i> 93
			10.1.6	<i>Project specification phase</i> 94
			10.1.7	<i>Final design phase</i> 96
			10.1.8	<i>Detailed design phase</i> 96
10.2	Q&IM during execution	97		
			10.2.1	<i>Q&IM during execution of construction works</i> 97
			10.2.1.1	<i>Objective</i> 97
			10.2.1.2	<i>QM Activities</i> 97
			10.2.1.3	<i>Documentation at Handover/Commissioning</i> 98
			10.2.1.4	<i>Birth Certificate</i> 98
			10.2.2	<i>Q&IM during execution of interventions</i> 99
			10.2.2.1	<i>Objective</i> 99
			10.2.2.2	<i>QM Activities</i> 99
			10.2.2.3	<i>Re-Birth Certificate</i> 99

10.3	Q&IM during Operation and Conservation	99			
			10.3.1	Objectives	99
			10.3.2	Service life file	100
10.4	Q&IM during Dismantlement and Circular Use	101			
			10.4.1	Objectives	101
			10.4.2	Dismantlement document	101
			10.4.3	Re-use and recycling documents	101
			10.4.4	Waste management document	101
11	Structural performance evaluation framework	103			
11.1	Principles of limit state approach	103			
			11.1.1	General	103
			11.1.2	Serviceability limit states (SLS)	103
			11.1.3	Ultimate limit states (ULS)	104
			11.1.4	Condition limit states (CLS)	105
			11.1.5	Partial damage limit states (PDLs)	106
			11.1.6	Special considerations	107
			11.1.6.1	Robustness	107
11.2	Service life	107			
			11.2.1	Design service life and remaining service life	107
			11.2.2	Verification of service life	107
11.3	Principles of reliability-based approach	108			
			11.3.1	Consequence Classes	108
			11.3.1.1	General	108
			11.3.1.2	Recommendations for buildings and bridges	108
			11.3.2	Target reliability levels	109
			11.3.2.1	General	109
			11.3.2.2	Target reliability levels for structural design (ultimate limit states)	110
			11.3.2.3	Target reliability levels for assessment of existing structures (ultimate limit states)	114
			11.3.3	Component reliability and system reliability	118
12	Principles of structural design and assessment	121			
12.1	Design and assessment situations	121			
12.2	Design and assessment strategies	122			
12.3	Level of approximation approach	122			
12.4	Verification methods of structural performance	123			
			12.4.1	Verification principles	123
			12.4.2	Verification methods for new structures	124
			12.4.3	Verification methods for existing structures	125
12.5	Verification formats	125			
			12.5.1	Level of refinement in verification formats	125
			12.5.2	Risk-informed format	125
			12.5.3	Reliability-based format	128
			12.5.3.1	General	128
			12.5.3.2	Basic rules for probabilistic approach	128
			12.5.4	Partial factor format	129
			12.5.4.1	General principles of partial factor method	129
			12.5.4.2	Basic rules for partial factor approach	137
			12.5.4.3	Fatigue verification	145
			12.5.4.4	Verification of structures subjected to impact and explosion	146
			12.5.4.5	Serviceability	146
			12.5.5	Global resistance format	147
			12.5.5.1	General	147
			12.5.5.2	Basic rules for global resistance approach	148
			12.5.6	Deemed-to-satisfy approach	149
			12.5.6.1	General	149
			12.5.6.2	Durability related exposure categories	149
			12.5.7	Design by avoidance	149
13	Actions	151			
13.1	Introduction	151			
13.2	Classification of actions	151			
13.3	Permanent actions	152			
13.4	Variable actions	152			
13.5	Model uncertainties for load effects	154			

13.6	Environmental actions	154		
			<i>13.6.1 Durability-related exposure classes</i>	154
			13.6.1.1 Principles	154
			13.6.1.2 Standard exposure categories	155
			13.6.1.3 Quantification of the environmental load	158
			13.6.1.4 Separation of environmental actions	158
14	Concretes	161		
14.1	Scope, definitions and range of applicability	161		
14.2	Concrete classification	162		
			<i>14.2.1 Classification of conventional concrete</i>	162
			14.2.1.1 Introduction	162
			14.2.1.2 Classification by density	163
			14.2.1.3 Classification by other properties	164
			<i>14.2.2 Classification and use of non-conventional concrete</i>	164
14.3	Specification approach	164		
			<i>14.3.1 Introduction</i>	164
			<i>14.3.2 Durability Specification</i>	165
14.4	Provisions for concrete material quality control	167		
14.5	Provisions for environmental performance of concrete	168		
14.6	Strength	169		
			<i>14.6.1 Compressive strength</i>	169
			<i>14.6.2 Tensile strength and fracture properties</i>	170
			14.6.2.1 Tensile strength	170
			14.6.2.2 Fracture energy	171
			<i>14.6.3 Strength under multiaxial states of stress</i>	172
14.7	Modulus of elasticity and Poisson's ratio	173		
			<i>14.7.1 Range of application</i>	173
			<i>14.7.2 Modulus of elasticity</i>	174
			<i>14.7.3 Poisson's ratio</i>	175
14.8	Stress–strain relations for short term loading	175		
			<i>14.8.1 Compression</i>	175
			<i>14.8.2 Tension</i>	176
			<i>14.8.3 Multiaxial states of stress</i>	177
			<i>14.8.4 Shear friction behaviour in cracks</i>	179
14.9	Ageing and time effects	180		
			<i>14.9.1 Development of strength with time</i>	180
			<i>14.9.3 Development of modulus of elasticity with time</i>	181
			<i>14.9.3 Strength under sustained loads</i>	181
			14.9.3.1 Sustained compressive strength	181
			14.9.3.2 Sustained tensile strength	182
14.10	Creep and shrinkage	182		
			<i>14.10.1 Definition of strains</i>	182
			<i>14.10.2 Range of applicability</i>	182
			<i>14.10.3 Creep</i>	182
			<i>14.10.4 Shrinkage</i>	185
14.11	Temperature effects	188		
			<i>14.11.1 Maturity</i>	188
			<i>14.11.2 Thermal expansion</i>	188
			<i>14.11.3 Effect of temperature on compressive strength</i>	188
			14.11.3.1 Concrete under sealed conditions or submerged in water	188
			14.11.3.2 Concrete subjected to drying conditions	189
			<i>14.11.4 Effect of temperature on tensile strength and fracture properties</i>	190
			14.11.4.1 Concrete under sealed conditions or submerged in water	190
			14.11.4.2 Concrete subjected to drying conditions	191
			<i>14.11.5 Effect of temperature on modulus of elasticity</i>	191
			14.11.5.1 Concrete under sealed conditions or submerged in water	191
			14.11.5.2 Concrete under drying conditions	192
			<i>14.11.6 Effect of temperature on creep and shrinkage</i>	192
			14.11.6.1 Creep	192
			14.11.6.2 Shrinkage	193
14.12	Properties related to fatigue	194		
			<i>14.12.1 Fatigue resistance</i>	194
			<i>14.12.2 Fatigue strains</i>	195
14.13	Properties related to impact and explosion	196		
			<i>14.13.1 Range of applicability</i>	196
			<i>14.13.2 Compressive strength</i>	196
			<i>14.13.3 Tensile strength and fracture properties</i>	197
			<i>14.13.4 Modulus of elasticity</i>	197
			<i>14.13.5 Stress–strain relations</i>	197

14.14	Properties related to extreme thermal conditions	198	
			<i>14.14.1 Properties related to fire</i> 198
			<i>14.14.2 Properties related to other high temperature conditions</i> 198
			<i>14.14.3 Properties related to cryogenic condition</i> 198
14.15	Transport of liquids, gases and ions in hardened concrete	198	
			<i>14.15.1 General</i> 198
			<i>14.15.2 Permeation</i> 199
			14.15.2.1 Introduction 199
			14.15.2.2 Liquids permeability 199
			14.15.2.3 Gas permeability 199
			14.15.2.4 Capillary suction 200
			<i>14.15.3 Diffusion</i> 200
14.16	Properties related to durability	201	
			<i>14.16.1 General</i> 201
			<i>14.16.2 Carbonation induced corrosion</i> 202
			14.16.2.1 General 202
			14.16.2.2 Physical models for carbonation-induced corrosion 202
			<i>14.16.3 Chloride ingress</i> 202
			14.16.3.1 General 202
			14.16.3.2 Physical models for chloride-induced corrosion 203
			<i>14.16.4 Freeze-thaw degradation – Internal structural damage and scaling</i> 203
			14.16.4.1 General 203
			14.16.4.2 Models 204
			<i>14.16.5 Chemical attack</i> 204
			14.16.5.1 General 204
			14.16.5.2 Description of inputs for available physical models 204
			<i>14.16.6 Internal Expansion Mechanisms</i> 205
			14.16.6.1 Alkali aggregate reaction 206
			14.16.6.2 Alkali carbonate reaction 206
			14.16.6.3 Delayed ettringite formation 206
			<i>14.16.7 Abrasion, erosion and cavitation</i> 206
			14.16.7.1 General 206
			14.16.7.2 Abrasion 206
			14.16.7.3 Erosion 206
			14.16.7.3 Cavitation 207
14.17	Evaluation of equivalent performance for non-conventional concrete	207	
			<i>14.17.1 Mechanical behaviour</i> 207
			14.17.1.1 Performance under static loading 207
			14.17.1.2 Performance under non-static loading 207
			14.17.1.3 Performance under extreme thermal conditions 207
			<i>14.17.2 Durability</i> 207
14.18	Concretes with recycled concrete aggregates	208	
			<i>14.18.1 Definitions</i> 208
			<i>14.18.2 Principles</i> 208
			<i>14.18.3 Physical properties</i> 208
			<i>14.18.4 Mechanical properties</i> 208
			<i>14.18.5 Design properties</i> 208
			<i>14.18.6 Durability</i> 209
14.19	Assumptions used for design	209	
			<i>14.19.1 Dimensioning values for evaluation of structural performance</i> 209
			14.19.1.1 Strength and strain characteristics 209
			14.19.1.2 Elastic deformations 210
			14.19.1.3 Stress-strain relationship 210
			14.19.1.4 Design compressive and tensile strengths 210
15	Reinforcing steel	215	
15.1	Scope definition and range of applicability	215	
15.2	Classification	215	
15.3	Provisions for quality control	216	
15.4	Geometrical properties of reinforcing steel	216	
			<i>15.4.1 Diameter (Size)</i> 216
			<i>15.4.2 Surface characteristics</i> 216
15.5	Mechanical properties of reinforcing steel	217	
			<i>15.5.1 Tensile strength and ductility properties</i> 217
			<i>15.5.2 Stress–strain relation for short-term loading</i> 218
			<i>15.5.3 Fatigue behaviour</i> 218
			<i>15.5.4 Coefficient of thermal expansion</i> 218
			<i>15.5.5 Behaviour under extreme thermal conditions</i> 219
			<i>15.5.6 Effect of strain rate</i> 219
			<i>15.5.7 Bond characteristics</i> 219

15.6	Properties describing / defining durability	219		
			15.6.1	<i>Properties related to corrosion of reinforcement</i> 219
			15.6.1.1	Stress-strain relation properties of corroded reinforcing steel 219
			15.6.1.2	Ductility properties of corroded reinforcing steel 219
			15.6.1.3	Properties related to other degradation mechanisms 219
15.7	Technological properties	219		
			15.7.1	<i>Bendability</i> 219
			15.7.2	<i>Weldability</i> 220
			15.7.3	<i>Welded joints in welded fabric</i> 220
15.8	Old types of reinforcing steel	220		
15.9	Special types of steels	220		
15.10	Assumptions used for design	220		
			15.10.1	<i>Dimensioning values for evaluation of structural performance</i> 220
			15.10.2	<i>Design tensile strength</i> 221
15.11	Assumptions used for assessment	223		
			15.11.1	<i>Reinforcing steel without deterioration or defects</i> 223
			15.11.2	<i>Reinforcing steel with deterioration or defects</i> 223
			15.11.2.1	General 223
			15.11.3	<i>Reinforcing steel with noncompliant properties</i> 225
16	Prestressing steel & prestressing systems	227		
16.1	Prestressing steel	227		
			16.1.1	<i>Scope definition and range of applicability</i> 227
			16.1.2	<i>Classification</i> 228
			16.1.3	<i>Provisions for quality control</i> 228
			16.1.4	<i>Geometrical properties</i> 228
			16.1.5	<i>Mechanical properties</i> 228
			16.1.5.1	General 228
			16.1.5.2	Tensile properties 228
			16.1.5.3	Stress-strain diagram 229
			16.1.5.4	Fatigue behaviour 229
			16.1.5.5	Coefficient of thermal expansion 229
			16.1.5.6	Behaviour under extreme thermal conditions 229
			16.1.5.7	Effect of strain rate 230
			16.1.5.8	Bond characteristics 230
			16.1.6	<i>Properties describing / defining durability</i> 231
			16.1.6.1	General 231
			16.1.6.2	Stress corrosion resistance 231
			16.1.7	<i>Technological properties</i> 231
			16.1.7.1	General 231
			16.1.7.2	Isothermal stress relaxation 231
			16.1.7.3	Deflected tensile behaviour 232
			16.1.7.4	Residual stresses 232
			16.1.8	<i>Special types of prestressing steel</i> 232
			16.1.8.1	General 232
			16.1.8.2	Metallic coating 232
			16.1.8.3	Organic coating 233
			16.1.8.4	Exterior sheathing with a filling product 233
			16.1.9	<i>Assumptions used for design</i> 233
			16.1.9.1	Dimensioning values for evaluation of structural performance 233
			16.1.9.2	Design tensile strength 234
			16.1.10	<i>Assumptions used for assessment</i> 235
			16.1.10.1	Prestressing steel without deterioration or defects 235
			16.1.10.2	Prestressing steel with deterioration or defects 235
			16.1.10.3	Prestressing steel with noncompliant properties 235
16.2	Prestressing systems	235		
			16.2.1	<i>Scope definition and range of applicability</i> 235
			16.2.2	<i>Post-tensioning system components and materials</i> 235
			16.2.2.1	Anchorage and coupling devices 235
			16.2.2.2	Ducts 237
			16.2.2.3	Filling materials 238
			16.2.3	<i>Protection of tendons</i> 238
			16.2.3.1	Temporary corrosion protection 238
			16.2.3.2	Permanent corrosion protection 238
			16.2.3.3	Permanent corrosion protection of prestressing steel 239
			16.2.3.4	Permanent protection of FRP materials 239
			16.2.3.5	Fire protection 239
			16.2.4	<i>Stresses at tensioning, time of tensioning</i> 239
			16.2.4.1	Time of tensioning 239
			16.2.4.2	Tendons made from prestressing steel 239
			16.2.4.3	Tendons made from FRP materials 240

			16.2.5	<i>Initial prestress</i>	240
			16.2.5.1	General	240
			16.2.5.2	Losses occurring in pretensioning beds	240
			16.2.5.3	Immediate losses occurring during stressing	240
			16.2.6	<i>Value of prestressing force during design life (time $t > 0$)</i>	243
			16.2.6.1	Introduction	243
			16.2.6.2	Calculation of time-dependent losses for tendons made of prestressing steel	243
			16.2.6.3	Calculation of time-dependent losses for tendons made of FRP	246
			16.2.7	<i>Assumptions used for design</i>	246
			16.2.7.1	Design values of forces in prestressing for evaluation of structural performance	246
			16.2.7.2	Design values of tendon elongations for evaluation of structural performance	247
			16.2.8	<i>Assumptions used for assessment</i>	247
			16.2.8.1	Prestressing systems without deterioration or defects	247
			16.2.8.2	Prestressing systems with deterioration or defects	247
			16.2.8.3	Prestressing systems with noncompliant properties	247
			16.2.9	<i>Detailing rules for prestressing tendons</i>	247
			16.2.9.1	Pretensioning tendons	247
			16.2.9.2	Post-tensioning tendons	248
17	Non-metallic reinforcement	251			
17.1	Scope definition and range of applicability	251			
17.2	Provisions for quality control	251			
17.3	Designation	252			
17.4	Geometrical properties	252			
			17.4.1	<i>Configuration</i>	252
			17.4.2	<i>Size</i>	252
			17.4.3	<i>Surface characteristics</i>	252
17.5	Mechanical properties	252			
			17.5.1	<i>Tensile strength, modulus of elasticity and ultimate strain</i>	253
			17.5.2	<i>Compressive and shear strength</i>	253
			17.5.3	<i>Fatigue behaviour</i>	253
17.6	Properties describing / defining durability	254			
			17.6.1	<i>Resistance against aggressive substances</i>	254
			17.6.2	<i>Creep behaviour</i>	254
			17.6.3	<i>Relaxation</i>	254
			17.6.4	<i>Behaviour under elevated temperature and under extreme thermal conditions</i>	254
17.7	Technological properties	254			
			17.7.1	<i>Bond characteristics</i>	254
			17.7.2	<i>Bendability</i>	254
			17.7.3	<i>Coefficient of thermal expansion</i>	255
17.8	Assumptions used for design	255			
			17.8.1	<i>Assumptions for evaluation of structural performance</i>	255
			17.8.1.1	Stress-strain diagram	255
			17.8.1.2	Creep rupture	256
			17.8.1.3	Resistance hierarchy	256
			17.8.1.4	Deformation capacity at the ultimate limit state of flexure	256
			17.8.2	<i>Other assumptions</i>	257
17.9	Assumptions used for assessment	257			
18	Fibre reinforced concrete	259			
18.1	Scope definition and range of applicability	259			
18.2	Material properties	260			
			18.2.1	<i>Behaviour in compression</i>	260
			18.2.2	<i>Behaviour in tension</i>	260
18.3	Classification	261			
18.4	Constitutive laws	263			
			18.4.1	<i>Uniaxial compression</i>	263
			18.4.2	<i>Uniaxial tension</i>	263
18.5	Orientation factor	267			
18.6	Assumptions used for design	268			
			18.6.1	<i>Design values for compression</i>	268
			18.6.2	<i>Design values for uniaxial tension</i>	269
			18.6.3	<i>Crack spacing</i>	269
18.7	Provisions for quality control	270			
18.8	Assumptions used for assessment	271			
			18.8.1	<i>Fibre reinforced concrete without deterioration or defects: fibre contribution</i>	271

19 Materials & systems for protection, repair and upgrading 273

19.1 Scope, definition and range of applicability 273

19.1.1 *General* 273
 19.1.2 *Purpose of protection* 274
 19.1.3 *Purpose of repair* 274
 19.1.4 *Purpose of upgrading* 274

19.2 Types of materials & systems 274

19.2.1 *Inorganic materials* 274
 19.2.2 *Organic materials* 274
 19.2.3 *Metallic and non-metallic materials* 275
 19.2.4 *Protection and repair systems* 275
 19.2.5 *Strengthening systems* 275

19.3 Properties of materials and systems 276

19.3.1 *Durability properties* 276
 19.3.2 *Mechanical properties* 276
 19.3.3 *Properties necessary for compatibility to substrate concrete* 276
 19.3.4 *Durability* 276

19.4 Assumptions used for design 277

19.5 Assumptions used for assessment 277

20 Bond of embedded steel reinforcement: anchorages and laps 279

20.1 Introduction 279

20.2 Design of anchorage and lapped joints in new structures 279

20.2.1 *Scope* 279
 20.2.2 *Design of anchorages and lapped joints of rebars* 279
 20.2.2.1 Introduction 279
 20.2.2.2 Minimum detailing requirements for anchorages and laps 280
 20.2.2.3 Design anchorage length for bars in tension 281
 20.2.2.4 Contribution of hooks and bends to tension anchorages 283
 20.2.2.5 Design anchorage length for bars in compression 283
 20.2.2.6 Design of lap length in tension 284
 20.2.2.7 Design of lap length in compression 286
 20.2.2.8 Additional rules for bundled bars 286
 20.2.2.9 Headed bars 287
 20.2.2.10 Additional verifications 288
 20.2.2.11 Anchorage in beam-column joints under seismic action 288
 20.2.2.12 Bond of embedded steel reinforcement under special circumstances 290
 20.2.2.13 Laps and anchorages in extreme thermal condition: fire (or elevated temperature) 291
 20.2.2.14 Laps and anchorages under fatigue loading 291
 20.2.3 *Anchorage and lapped joints of welded fabric* 292
 20.2.3.1 Design anchorage length of welded fabric 292
 20.2.3.2 Design lap length of welded fabric 292
 20.2.4 *Anchorage of pretensioned prestressing tendons* 292
 20.2.4.1 General 292
 20.2.4.2 Arrangement of tendons 293
 20.2.4.3 Basic anchorage length 293
 20.2.4.4 Transmission length 294
 20.2.4.5 Design anchorage length 294
 20.2.5 *Anchorage and lapped joints of post-installed reinforcing bars* 294

20.3 Assessment of laps and anchorages of steel reinforcement in existing construction 298

20.3.1 *Introduction* 298
 20.3.2 *Anchorage and lapped joints of ribbed bars* 298
 20.3.3 *Types of old rebars* 300
 20.3.3.1 Introduction 300
 20.3.3.2 Anchorage and laps of plain surface bars 300
 20.3.3.3 Anchorage and laps of square twisted bars 300
 20.3.4 *Anchorage and lapped joints of rebars in case of non-compliant detailing* 301
 20.3.4.1 Anchorage and lap joints for $c_{\min} < \emptyset$ 301
 20.3.5 *Anchorage and lapped joints of rebars in case of degradation* 302
 20.3.5.1 Corrosion 302
 20.3.5.2 ASR 304
 20.3.5.3 Frost 304
 20.3.5.4 Fire 304

20.4 Bond of reinforcement in the case of repair and strengthening 305

20.4.1 *General guidance* 305
 20.4.2 *Structural consequences of patch repairs* 305

		20.4.3	<i>Electrochemical extraction of chlorides (ECE)</i>	306
		20.4.4	<i>Re-anchoring of strand bundles in case of tendon failure</i>	306
20.5	Local bond behaviour of steel reinforcement	306		
		20.5.1	<i>Local bond-slip relationship for ribbed bars for predominantly static loading in case of no degradation</i>	306
		20.5.1.1	Local bond stress-slip model	306
		20.5.1.2	Influence of transverse cracking	309
		20.5.1.3	Influence of yielding, transverse stress, longitudinal cracking and cyclic loading	309
		20.5.1.4	Influence on serviceability	311
		20.5.1.5	Influence of fatigue loading	311
		20.5.2	<i>Local bond-slip relationship of steel reinforcement in non-conventional concretes</i>	312
		20.5.3	<i>Local bond-slip for plain (non-ribbed) surface bars</i>	312
		20.5.4	<i>Local bond-slip under elevated temperature</i>	312
		20.5.5	<i>Local bond-slip under fire</i>	313
20.6	Standard test method for anchorages	314		
		20.6.1	<i>Test specimen</i>	314
		20.6.2	<i>Test set up and test procedure</i>	314
		20.6.3	<i>Assessment of anchorage performance</i>	315
21	Bond of embedded non-metallic reinforcement	317		
21.1	General	317		
21.2	Bond for predominantly static loading	317		
		21.2.1	<i>Local bond stress-slip model in case of no degradation</i>	317
		21.2.2	<i>Ultimate bond stress in case of no degradation</i>	317
		21.2.3	<i>Bond parameters in case of degradation</i>	318
21.3	Bond of embedded non-metallic reinforcement for non-static loading	318		
21.4	Bond of embedded non-metallic reinforcement for extreme thermal conditions	318		
21.5	Bond of embedded non-metallic reinforcement under special circumstances	318		
21.6	Anchorage and lapped joints behaviour of embedded non-metallic reinforcement	318		
		21.6.1	<i>Design anchorage and lapped joint length</i>	318
		21.6.2	<i>Mechanical couplers</i>	319
22	Bond of externally applied reinforcement	321		
22.1	Local bond stress-slip model	321		
		22.1.1	<i>Externally bonded reinforcement</i>	321
		22.1.2	<i>Near surface mounted reinforcement</i>	321
22.2	Bond and anchorage of externally applied reinforcement	322		
		22.2.1	<i>Surface bonded reinforcement</i>	322
		22.2.1.1	Bond failure modes	322
		22.2.1.2	Fracture energy	322
		22.2.1.3	Effective bond length	323
		22.2.1.4	Ultimate strength for end debonding – anchorage capacity	323
		22.2.1.5	Ultimate strength for end debonding – concrete rip-off	324
		22.2.1.6	Ultimate strength for intermediate debonding	324
		22.2.1.7	Non-static bond behaviour	325
		22.2.2.	<i>Near surface mounted reinforcement</i>	325
		22.2.2.1	Bond failure modes	325
		22.2.2.2	Debonding mechanism in beams strengthened in flexure	326
		22.2.2.3	Debonding mechanism in beams strengthened in shear	326
		22.2.2.4	Effective bond length and maximum tensile stress	327
22.3	Mechanical anchorages for externally applied reinforcement	327		
23	Concrete to concrete	329		
23.1	Definitions and scope	329		
23.2	Interface roughness characteristics	329		
23.3	Mechanisms of shear transfer	330		
		23.3.1	<i>Shear friction</i>	331
		23.3.2	<i>Dowel action</i>	331
		23.3.3	<i>Effects of interaction between the shear resisting components</i>	332
23.4	Modelling and design	332		
		23.4.1	<i>Rigid bond-slip behaviour</i>	332
		23.4.2	<i>Non-rigid bond-slip behaviour</i>	333
		23.4.2.1	Dowel action	333
		23.4.2.2	Superposition	334
		23.4.2.3	Additional design recommendations for interfaces subject to fatigue loading	334

23.5	Verification of bond strength and consideration of advanced materials	334		
23.6	Detailing	335		
			23.6.1	Arrangement of connectors 335
			23.6.2	Minimum interface reinforcement 335
			23.6.3	Interface edge reinforcement 335
			23.6.4	Anchorage of interface connectors 336
			23.6.5	Shear keys 336
24	Concrete to steel by mechanical interlock	337		
24.1	Classification of interaction mechanisms	337		
24.2	Bond of metal sheeting and profiles	337		
			24.2.1	Introduction 337
			24.2.2	Metal profiled sheeting 338
			24.2.3	Steel profiles 338
			24.2.4	Interface strength 338
			24.2.5	Shear stress–slip relationships 339
			24.2.6	Influence of the type of loading 340
			24.2.7	Determination of properties by testing 340
24.3	Mechanical interlock	340		
			24.3.1	Introduction 340
			24.3.2	Types of connectors 340
			24.3.3	Shear strength of stud connectors 342
			24.3.4	Force-shear slip constitutive relationships 344
			24.3.5	Determination of properties by testing 346
25	Anchorage in concrete	347		
25.1	Scope definition and range of applicability	347		
25.2	Classification of anchorages	347		
25.3	Assumptions used for design	348		
25.4	Assumptions used for assessment	348		
26	Conceptual design	349		
26.1	General	349		
			26.1.1	Introduction 349
			26.1.2	Consideration of sustainability 349
			26.1.3	Consideration of life-cycle management 350
26.2	Methodology	351		
26.3	Input information	351		
			26.3.1	Introduction 351
			26.3.2	General criteria 351
			26.3.3	Basic external input data and information upon significant constraints 352
			26.3.4	Service criteria 352
			26.3.5	Performance requirements 352
			26.3.6	Existing structures 352
26.4	Conception process	353		
			26.4.1	Activities 353
			26.4.2	The role of expertise, insight and tools 353
26.5	Structural concept and basis for design	354		
26.6	Outcomes from the conceptual design process	354		
27	Approach to design	357		
27.1	General	357		
27.2	Consideration of sustainability	357		
27.3	Consideration of life-cycle management	358		
27.4	Design process methodology	358		
27.5	Basis of design	360		
27.6	Durability planning	363		
			27.6.1	Introduction 363
			27.6.2	Formal durability planning 363
			27.6.3	Durability planning – Requirement for expertise 364
			27.6.4	Structures requiring formal durability planning 364
			27.6.5	Structures not requiring formal durability planning 364
			27.6.6	Conceptual durability design studies 364
			27.6.7	Detailed durability design studies 365
			27.6.8	Durability planning - execution aspects 365
			27.6.9	Durability planning - contribution to LCM 366

27.7	Resilience	366		
			27.7.1	General 366
			27.7.2	Resilient society and community requirements 367
			27.7.3	Achieving structural resilience 367
27.8	Adaptation	368		
			27.8.1	General 368
			27.8.2	Achieving structural adaptation 368
28	Approach to assessment	371		
28.1	General	371		
28.2	Consideration of sustainability	371		
28.3	Life-cycle management (LCM) considerations	372		
28.4	Performance / structural assessment procedure	372		
28.5	Condition survey and monitoring	373		
28.6	Safety and serviceability - Performance assessment of an undamaged structure without deterioration	374		
28.7	Impact of structure specific observations – change from undamaged structure condition	375		
28.8	Structural assessment verification levels	375		
28.9	Assessment based on satisfactory past-performance	377		
28.10	Typical assessment cases and considerations	378		
			28.10.1	Introduction 378
			28.10.2	Assessment of structural safety of existing structures without significant damage or deterioration 379
			28.10.3	Assessment of structural safety of existing structures with non-compliant detailing 379
			28.10.4	Assessment of structural safety of existing structures suffering deterioration 379
			28.10.5	Assessment of structural behaviour and performance following an intervention 380
29	Structural analysis	381		
29.1	Introduction	381		
29.2	Structural modelling	382		
			29.2.1	General 382
			29.2.2	Structural geometry idealisation 382
			29.2.2.1	General 382
			29.2.2.2	Geometric imperfections 382
			29.2.3	Modelling of structural effects of time dependent behaviour of concrete 383
			29.2.3.1	General 383
			29.2.3.2	Levels of refinement of the analysis 384
			29.2.3.3	Probabilistic and deterministic approach 385
			29.2.3.4	Prediction models for concrete and significance of the analysis 385
			29.2.3.5	Time dependent analysis based on ageing linear viscoelasticity 385
			29.2.3.6	Constitutive laws in ageing linear viscoelasticity 386
			29.2.3.7	Simplified approaches for time dependent analysis 386
			29.2.3.8	Effective homogeneous concrete structures with rigid or stress-independent yielding of restraints 386
			29.2.3.9	Effective homogeneous concrete structures with additional steel structural elements 389
			29.2.3.10	Approximate algebraic formulation for the constitutive relation: age-adjusted effective modulus (AAEM) method 390
			29.2.3.11	General method 391
			29.2.4	Modelling of confined concrete 391
			29.2.5	Modelling of partially loaded areas 392
29.3	Analysis methods	393		
			29.3.1	Analysis based on linear elasticity 393
			29.3.2	Analysis according to linear elasticity with limited redistribution 393
			29.3.3	Theory of plasticity 394
			29.3.3.1	General 394
			29.3.3.2	Plastic analysis of beams, frames and slabs with the kinematic theorem 394
			29.3.3.3	Rotation capacity 395
			29.3.3.4	Analysis with strut and tie models 396
			29.3.3.5	Non-linear analysis 396

30 Evaluation of structural performance 399**30.1 Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for predominantly static loading 399**

<i>30.1.1</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>399</i>
<i>30.1.2</i>	<i>Bending with and without axial force</i>	<i>399</i>
30.1.2.1	Structures without deterioration or defects	399
<i>30.1.3</i>	<i>Shear</i>	<i>402</i>
30.1.3.1	General	402
30.1.3.1.1	Design and assessment approaches	402
30.1.3.2	Members without shear reinforcement	404
30.1.3.3	Members with shear reinforcement	405
30.1.3.4	Shear in members in FRC	409
30.1.3.5	Shear in members with FRP reinforcement	413
30.1.3.6	Hollow core slabs	413
30.1.3.7	Shear between web and flanges of T-sections	414
30.1.3.8	Shear at the interface between concrete cast at different times	415
<i>30.1.4</i>	<i>Torsion with and without axial force and / or bending</i>	<i>417</i>
30.1.4.1	General	417
30.1.4.2	Torsion in members with FRC	418
<i>30.1.5</i>	<i>Punching</i>	<i>418</i>
30.1.5.1	General	418
30.1.5.2	Design shear force, shear-resisting effective depth and control perimeter	419
30.1.5.3	Punching shear strength	421
30.1.5.4	Calculation of rotations around the supporting area	423
30.1.5.5	Punching shear resistance outside the zones with shear reinforcement or shearheads	425
30.1.5.6	Integrity reinforcement	425
30.1.5.7	Punching of slabs in FRC	426
30.1.5.8	Punching of slabs with FRP reinforcement	426
<i>30.1.6</i>	<i>Design with stress fields and strut-and-tie models</i>	<i>427</i>
<i>30.1.6.1</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>427</i>
30.1.6.2	Struts and compression fields	428
30.1.6.3	Ties and tension fields	429
30.1.6.5	Introduction of concentrated loads	430
30.1.6.6	Design, assessment and strengthening	432
<i>30.1.7</i>	<i>Compression members</i>	<i>433</i>
30.1.7.1	Stability of compressed members in general	433
30.1.7.2	Biaxial eccentricities and out-of-plane buckling	435
<i>30.1.8</i>	<i>Lateral instability of beams</i>	<i>436</i>
<i>30.1.9</i>	<i>3D solids</i>	<i>437</i>
30.1.9.1	Stress limit requirements	437
30.1.9.2	Ductility requirements	437
<i>30.1.10</i>	<i>Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for deteriorated structures</i>	<i>438</i>
30.1.10.1	General	438
30.1.10.2	Structures affected by alkali silica reaction	438
30.1.10.2	Diagnosis for ASR	439
30.1.10.3	Structures with corroded reinforcement	445
30.1.10.4	Structures damaged by freeze-thaw effects	450
30.1.10.5	Structures subjected to sulphate attack	452
<i>30.1.11</i>	<i>Evaluation of structures with non-compliant detailing</i>	<i>454</i>
30.1.11.1	General	454
30.1.11.3	Failure mode assessment	455
30.1.11.4	Non-compliant details influencing service life	456
<i>30.1.12</i>	<i>ULS verification of interventions</i>	<i>456</i>
30.1.12.1	Interventions to increase the shear resistance	456
30.1.12.2	Interventions to increase the punching shear resistance of slab-column connections	458

30.2 Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for non-static loading 463

<i>30.2.1</i>	<i>Scope</i>	<i>463</i>
<i>30.2.2</i>	<i>Fatigue design and assessment</i>	<i>463</i>
30.2.2.1	Structures without deterioration or defect	463
30.2.2.2	Structures with deterioration or defects	469
<i>30.2.3</i>	<i>Impact and explosion</i>	<i>470</i>
30.2.3.1	Structures without deterioration or defects	470

30.3 Seismic design, assessment or retrofiting 476

<i>30.3.1</i>	<i>Introduction - format of the verifications</i>	<i>476</i>
<i>30.3.2</i>	<i>Determination of seismic action effects through analysis</i>	<i>476</i>
30.3.2.1	Modelling	476
30.3.2.2	Linear elastic analysis for the calculation of seismic deformation demands (action effects)	487
30.3.2.3	Calculation of force demands through Capacity Design	487
30.3.2.4	Nonlinear analysis for the seismic action	491

		<i>30.3.3 Cyclic plastic rotation capacity of prismatic members</i>	491
		30.3.3.1 Definitions	491
		30.3.3.2 Members with continuous ribbed bars - including members with FRP jacket around the plastic hinge region	491
		30.3.3.4 Members with smooth bars, continuous or lap-spliced - including those with FRP jacket around the plastic hinge region	497
		30.3.3.5 Members strengthened with a concrete jacket	497
		30.3.3.6 Walls added by infilling a bay of an existing frame	497
		<i>30.3.4 Cyclic shear resistance of members and of their joints</i>	497
		30.3.4.1 Cyclic shear resistance of prismatic members with shear reinforcement	497
		30.3.4.2 Shear resistance of joints	499
		30.3.4.3 Cyclic punching shear resistance of slabs	503
		<i>30.3.5 Verifications</i>	504
		30.3.5.1 SLS verifications of flexural deformations	504
		30.3.5.2 ULS verifications of inelastic flexural deformations	504
		30.3.5.3 ULS verifications of shear forces	504
		<i>30.3.6 Special provisions for low-damage design with unbonded post-tensioning</i>	504
		30.3.6.1 The design concept	504
		30.3.6.2 General design approach	506
		30.6.3.3 Shear transfer at critical connections	506
		30.6.3.4 Provisions for the post-tensioning tendons	506
		30.6.3.5 Calculation of flexural strength at given storey drift levels	507
		30.6.3.6 Floor-to-lateral-load resisting system compatibility	509
30.4	Verification of structural safety (ULS) for extreme thermal conditions		511
		<i>30.4.1 Fire design</i>	511
		30.4.1.1 Introduction	511
		30.4.1.2 Direct and indirect effects of fire	511
		30.4.1.3 Fire design principles	512
		30.4.1.4 Calculation method	515
		30.4.1.5 Structural elements	519
		30.4.1.6 Compartmentation	520
		30.4.1.7 FRP reinforcing bars	520
		<i>30.4.2 Cryogenic design</i>	521
		30.4.2.1 General	521
		30.4.2.2 Design loads to be considered in the design of structures for refrigerated liquefied gases	521
		30.4.2.3 Failure mechanisms to be regarded in the design of structures for storing refrigerated liquefied gases	521
		30.4.2.4 Concrete material properties under cryogenic conditions	522
30.5	Evaluation of serviceability (SLS) of RC and PC structures		525
		<i>30.5.1 General</i>	525
		<i>30.5.2 Structures without deteriorations of defects</i>	525
		30.5.2.1 Requirements	525
		30.5.2.2 Design criteria	525
		30.5.2.3 Stress limitation	526
		30.5.2.4 Limit state of cracking	527
		30.5.2.5 Limit states of deformation	537
		30.5.2.6 Vibrations	543
		30.5.2.7 Verification of serviceability limit states by numerical simulation	544
		<i>30.5.3 Structures with deterioration or defects</i>	546
		30.5.3.1 Structures where SLS are to be verified	546
		30.5.3.2 Types of deterioration or defects	546
		30.5.3.3 Parameters for SLS verification	547
		30.5.3.4 Models for SLS verification	548
		30.5.3.5 Uncertainties	549
		<i>30.5.4 Structures with non-compliant detailing</i>	549
		30.5.4.1 General	549
		30.5.4.2 Effect of non-compliant detailing on verification of SLS	549
		30.5.4.3 Verification of SLS	550
30.6	Evaluation of condition limit states (CLS) associated with durability		551
		<i>30.6.1 Introduction</i>	551
		30.6.1.1 General	551
		30.6.1.2 FRP materials	551
		30.6.1.3 Multibarrier systems	552
		<i>30.6.2 Carbonation induced corrosion</i>	552
		30.6.2.1 General	552
		30.6.2.2 Physical models for carbonation-induced corrosion	552
		30.6.2.3 Concrete composition prescriptive rules	553
		30.6.2.4 Rules by tests and measurements (Performance indicators)	554
		30.6.2.5 Semi-probabilistic format	555
		30.6.2.6 Full probabilistic format	557
		30.6.2.7 Avoidance of corrosion initiation by carbonation	557

		30.6.3	<i>Chloride-induced corrosion</i>	558
		30.6.3.1	General	558
		30.6.3.2	Physical models for chloride-induced corrosion	558
		30.6.3.3	Prescriptive rules on concrete composition and construction aspects	558
		30.6.3.4	Rules by tests and measurements (Performance indicators)	559
		30.6.3.5	Semi-probabilistic format	559
		30.6.3.6	Full probabilistic format	560
		30.6.3.7	Avoidance	561
		30.6.4	<i>Freeze-thaw resistance</i>	561
		30.6.4.1	General	561
		30.6.4.2	Limit state of freeze-thaw resistance without de-icing agents/sea water	561
		30.6.4.3	Limit state of freeze-thaw resistance with de-icing agents/sea water	563
		30.6.5	<i>Chemical attack</i>	563
		30.6.5.1	General	563
		30.6.5.2	Description of mechanisms and available physical models	564
		30.6.5.3	Concrete composition prescriptive rules	564
		30.6.5.4	Rules by tests and measurements (Performance indicators)	565
		30.6.5.5	Semi-probabilistic format	565
		30.6.5.6	Fully probabilistic format	566
		30.6.5.7	Avoidance of deterioration	566
		30.6.6	<i>Internal expansion mechanisms</i>	566
		30.6.6.1	Alkali-aggregate reactions	566
		30.6.6.2	Delayed ettringite formation	568
		30.6.7	<i>Abrasion, erosion, and cavitation</i>	569
		30.6.7.1	General	569
		30.6.7.2	Concrete composition prescriptive rules	569
		30.6.7.3	Rules by tests and measurements (Performance indicators)	569
		30.6.7.4	Semi-probabilistic approach	569
		30.6.7.5	Full Probabilistic format	569
		30.6.7.6	Avoidance-of-deterioration	569
		30.6.8	<i>Coupled deterioration mechanisms</i>	570
		30.6.8.1	General	570
		30.6.8.2	Effect of erosion by mechanical abrasion, frost scaling and leaching on the reinforcement corrosion	570
		30.6.8.3	Effect of Alkali Silica Reaction on reinforcement corrosion	570
		30.6.8.4	Effect of leaching on frost scaling and internal frost resistance	570
		30.6.8.5	Effect of ASR on internal frost resistance	570
		30.6.8.6	Effect of joint carbonation and chloride penetration	570
		30.6.8.7	Effect of joint sulphate and chloride ingress	571
		30.6.8.8	Sulphides and carbonation	571
30.7	Evaluation of safety, serviceability and condition limit states associated to durability for FRC structures			574
		30.7.1	<i>General</i>	574
		30.7.2	<i>Design principles</i>	574
		30.7.3	<i>Verification of safety (ULS)</i>	574
		30.7.3.1	Bending and/or axial compression in linear members	574
		30.7.3.2	Shear in beams	575
		30.7.3.3	Walls	575
		30.7.3.4	Slabs	575
		30.7.4	<i>Verification of serviceability (SLS)</i>	576
		30.7.4.1	Stress limitation	576
		30.7.4.2	Crack width in members with conventional reinforcement	576
		30.7.4.3	Minimum reinforcement for crack control	577
30.8	Evaluation of safety, serviceability and condition limit states associated to durability for RC structures with externally applied reinforcement			578
		30.8.1	<i>General</i>	578
		30.8.2	<i>Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for predominantly static loading</i>	578
		30.8.2.1	Bending with and without axial force	578
		30.8.2.2	Shear	584
		30.8.2.3	Torsion	585
		30.8.2.4	Punching	586
		30.8.2.5	Design with strut and tie models	586
		30.8.3	<i>Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for non-static loading</i>	586
		30.8.4	<i>Seismic retrofitting</i>	586
		30.8.5	<i>Evaluation of structural safety (ULS) for extreme thermal conditions</i>	586
		30.8.6	<i>Evaluation of serviceability (SLS)</i>	587
		30.8.6.1	Stresses	587
		30.8.6.2	Cracking	588
		30.8.6.3	Deformation control	589
		30.8.7	<i>Evaluation of condition limit states (CLS) associated with durability</i>	590

30.9	Design for robustness	591		
			30.9.1	<i>General</i> 591
			30.9.2	<i>Design considerations</i> 592
			30.9.3	<i>Design scenarios for robustness</i> 593
			30.9.3.1	Design scenarios 593
			30.9.3.2	Design for specified accidental actions 593
			30.9.3.3	Design for actions from unspecified hazards 594
			30.9.4	<i>Design strategies</i> 595
			30.9.4.1	General 595
			30.9.4.2	Alternative load path strategy 595
			30.9.4.3	Consequence reduction strategy 596
			30.9.4.4	Event control strategy 596
			30.9.4.5	Key element design strategy 597
			30.9.4.6	Prescriptive rules 597
			30.9.5	<i>Robustness quantification</i> 597
			30.9.6	<i>Robustness criteria</i> 598
			30.9.7	<i>Robustness considerations for existing structures</i> 598
30.10	Evaluation assisted by non-linear finite element analyses	600		
			30.10.1	<i>Scope</i> 600
			30.10.2	<i>Methods for NLFEA</i> 601
			30.10.2.1	Definition and verification of solution strategy 601
			30.10.2.2	Validation of solution strategy and assessment of modelling uncertainty 601
			30.10.3	<i>Assessment of structural capacity by NLFEA</i> 603
			30.10.3.1	General 603
			30.10.3.2	Identification of failure based on NLFEA results 604
			30.10.3.3	Partial Factors Method 605
			30.10.3.4	Global Factor Method 605
			30.10.3.5	Sampling-based Method 606
			30.10.4	<i>Determination of load effects by NLFEA</i> 607
30.11	Verification of structural performance assisted by testing and monitoring	608		
			30.11.1	<i>Introduction</i> 608
			30.11.1.1	General objectives 608
			30.11.1.2	Scope of application 609
			30.11.2	<i>Verification of structural performance assisted by testing of structural material(s)</i> 610
			30.11.2.1	General provisions 610
			30.11.2.2	Scope of application 610
			30.11.2.3	Reporting 610
			30.11.2.4	Determination of material properties and material behaviour model(s) 611
			30.11.2.5	Derivation of design values of basic variables related to material characteristics 611
			30.11.3	<i>Verification of structural performance assisted by testing of structural element(s) and/or system(s)</i> 612
			30.11.3.1	General provisions 612
			30.11.3.2	Scope of application 613
			30.11.3.3	General requirements 613
			30.11.3.4	Reporting 613
			30.11.3.5	Load testing to support design (design by testing) 614
			30.11.3.6	Proof load testing 617
			30.11.3.7	Diagnostic load testing 620
			30.11.4	<i>Verification of structural performance assisted by monitoring</i> 622
			30.11.4.1	General provisions 622
			30.11.4.2	Scope of application 622
			30.11.4.3	General requirements 622
			30.11.4.4	Preparation, execution and reporting 623
			30.11.4.5	Structural Health Monitoring 624
			30.11.5	<i>Decision-making regarding the implementation of testing and/or monitoring</i> 628
30.12	Evaluation of effectiveness of new structures, measures and interventions	630		
			30.12.1	<i>General</i> 630
			30.12.2	<i>Scope</i> 630
			30.12.3	<i>Performance Specification Compliance</i> 630
			30.12.4	<i>Effectiveness Analysis</i> 632
30.13	Detailing	634		
			30.13.1	<i>Basic principles of detailing</i> 634
			30.13.2	<i>Positioning of reinforcement</i> 634
			30.13.2.1	General 634
			30.13.2.2	Cover of reinforcement 634
			30.13.3.3	Minimum bar spacing 635
			30.13.3.4	Forms and bends 635

		30.13.3.5	Anchorage	636
		30.13.3.6	Lapped joints	638
		30.13.3.7	Deviations and curvatures	639
		30.13.4	<i>Prestressed structures</i>	640
		30.13.4.1	General	640
		30.13.4.2	Anchorage of prestressing wires and strands	640
		30.13.5	<i>Bearings and joints</i>	641
		30.13.6	<i>Structural members</i>	641
		30.13.6.1	Unreinforced structural members	641
		30.13.6.2	Beams and T-beams	642
		30.13.6.3	Slabs	643
		30.13.6.4	Compression members	645
		30.13.6.5	Lightly reinforced FRC structures	646
		30.13.7	<i>Special aspects of precast concrete elements and composite structural members</i>	646
		30.13.7.1	General	646
		30.13.7.2	Arrangement of tendons	647
		30.13.7.3	Bearings	647
		30.13.7.4	Mortar joints	648
		30.13.7.5	Loop connections	649
		30.13.7.6	Transverse stresses in the anchorage zone of prestressed tendons	649
30.14	Evaluation of anchorages in concrete			652
		30.14.1	<i>General</i>	652
		30.14.2	<i>Strength evaluation</i>	652
31	Evaluation of other aspects of social performance			653
31.1	Introduction			653
31.2	Health and quality of built environment			653
31.3	Safety and security			654
31.4	Aesthetics and cultural heritage			654
31.5	Impact on local community			654
32	Evaluation of environmental performance			657
32.1	General			657
32.2	Objectives of evaluation of environmental performance			657
32.3	Principles of evaluation of environmental performance			658
		32.3.1	<i>Introduction</i>	658
		32.3.2	<i>Evaluation of environmental performance</i>	658
		32.3.3	<i>Evaluation of environmental performance of a specific life cycle stage of the structure</i>	660
32.4	Life Cycle Assessment			661
		32.4.1	<i>Introduction</i>	661
		32.4.2	<i>General basis</i>	661
		32.4.3	<i>Functional unit, Functional equivalent</i>	662
		32.4.4	<i>Environmental performance / performance sustainability scenarios</i>	662
32.5	Environmental Product Declaration			663
32.6	EIA - Environmental Impact Assessment			663
33	Evaluation of economic performance			665
33.1	Introduction			665
33.2	Cost categories			665
		33.2.1	<i>General</i>	665
		33.2.2	<i>Direct Costs</i>	665
		33.2.2.1	Introduction	665
		33.2.2.2	Design and construction costs	666
		33.2.2.3	Overhead, economic uncertainties and benefits of the construction and operation	666
		33.2.2.4	Operational, and inspection costs	667
		33.2.2.5	Maintenance costs	667
		33.2.2.6	End of service life costs	668
		33.2.3	<i>Indirect costs</i>	668
		33.2.3.1	Introduction	668
		33.2.3.2	User costs	668
		33.2.3.3	Societal costs	668
		33.2.3.4	Environmental costs	669
33.3	Methodology of LCCA			669
34	Sustainability decision making			673
34.1	Introduction			673
34.2	Evaluation			674

35	Execution management	675		
35.1	General Principles	675		
35.2	Assumptions	675		
35.3	Documentation	675		
35.4	Quality management	676		
35.5	Health and Safety	677		
			35.5.1	<i>Introduction</i> 677
			35.5.2	<i>The Risk Assessment Process</i> 677
			35.5.3	<i>Risk Assessment Template</i> 678
			35.5.4	<i>Assessment of risk rating</i> 679
			35.5.5	<i>Method Statements</i> 679
35.6	Durability planning – execution aspects	680		
			35.6.1	<i>Introduction</i> 680
			35.6.2	<i>Contractor project tender durability approach</i> 681
			35.6.3	<i>Execution / construction durability approach</i> 681
			35.6.4	<i>Durability assessment report (DAR) documentation</i> 683
36	Construction works	685		
36.1	Reinforcing steel works	685		
			36.1.1	<i>Transportation and storage</i> 685
			36.1.2	<i>Identification</i> 685
			36.1.3	<i>Cutting, bending and straightening</i> 685
			36.1.4	<i>Welding</i> 686
			36.1.5	<i>Splices</i> 687
			36.1.6	<i>Assembly and placing of the reinforcement</i> 687
			36.1.7	<i>Construction documents – reinforcement</i> 687
36.2	Prestressing works	687		
			36.2.1	<i>General</i> 687
			36.2.2	<i>Packaging, transportation, storage and handling of materials and components</i> 688
			36.2.3	<i>Prestressing works for post-tensioning tendons</i> 688
			36.2.3.1	<i>Installation of tendons</i> 688
			36.2.3.2	<i>Tensioning operations</i> 689
			36.2.3.3	<i>Grouting of prestressing ducts</i> 690
			36.2.4	<i>Prestressing works for pretensioning tendons</i> 691
			36.2.4.1	<i>Installation of tendons</i> 691
			36.2.4.2	<i>Tensioning operations</i> 691
			36.2.4.3	<i>Sealing</i> 692
			36.2.5	<i>Replacement of tendons</i> 692
			36.2.6	<i>Construction documents – prestressing</i> 692
36.3	Non-metallic reinforcement	693		
36.4	Falsework and formwork	693		
36.5	Concreting	693		
			36.5.1	<i>Specification of concrete</i> 693
			36.5.2	<i>Placing and compaction</i> 694
			36.5.3	<i>Curing</i> 694
			36.5.4	<i>Execution with precast concrete elements</i> 694
			36.5.5	<i>Geometrical tolerances</i> 695
			36.5.6	<i>Aesthetics of concrete surfaces</i> 695
37	Execution of interventions	697		
37.1	General	697		
37.2	Execution plan	697		
37.3	Execution management	697		
37.4	Preparation in existing structures	698		
37.5	Reinforcing materials works	698		
37.6	Cementitious materials works	698		
37.7	Other intervention works	698		
37.8	Falsework and formwork	698		
38	Conservation	699		
38.1	Introduction	699		
			38.1.1	<i>General</i> 699
			38.1.2	<i>Preparatory activities – The role of durability planning</i> 700
			38.1.2.1	<i>Introduction</i> 700
			38.1.2.2	<i>Life-cycle management activities - Durability planning</i> 701
38.2	Condition survey and monitoring	701		
			38.2.1	<i>Condition survey and monitoring activities</i> 701
			38.2.2	<i>General flow of condition survey process</i> 702
			38.2.3	<i>Locations for surveys and monitoring activities</i> 703
			38.2.4	<i>Tools and techniques for surveys and monitoring</i> 704

		38.2.5	<i>Gathering data for LCM purposes</i>	705
		38.2.5.1	Introduction	705
		38.2.5.2	Survey and monitoring regimes	705
		38.2.5.3	Study of documents	707
		38.2.5.4	Methods for inspections and material testing	707
		38.2.5.5	Structural monitoring and performance testing	708
		38.2.5.6	System identification by static and dynamic response measurements	708
		38.2.5.7	Proof load tests	709
		38.2.5.8	Monitoring implementation and operation	709
		38.2.5.9	Knowledge Levels	710
38.3	Deterioration mechanisms and damage identification			711
		38.3.1	<i>Introduction</i>	711
		38.3.2	<i>Identification of deterioration mechanisms and damage</i>	711
		38.3.3	<i>Factors influencing deterioration and damage</i>	712
		38.3.4	<i>Determination of deterioration/damage level & rate</i>	712
38.4	Performance evaluation (Structural assessment)			712
38.5	Decision-making for LCM activities and interventions			713
		38.5.1	<i>General</i>	713
		38.5.2	<i>Threshold levels for deterioration in structural performance</i>	713
		38.5.3	<i>Judgement criteria</i>	714
38.6	LCM activities including intervention works			714
		38.6.1	<i>Introduction / General</i>	714
		38.6.2	<i>Basis for intervention works</i>	715
		38.6.3	<i>Intervention principles and methods</i>	716
		38.6.4	<i>Intervention strategies, methods and materials</i>	717
		38.6.4.1	Maintenance interventions	717
		38.6.4.2	Preventative interventions	717
		38.6.4.3	Remedial interventions	717
		38.6.4.4	Strengthening and upgrading interventions	717
		38.6.4.5	Reconstruction and replacement	718
		38.6.4.6	Other LCM activities and measures	718
		38.6.5	<i>Selection of intervention methods</i>	719
		38.6.5.1	General	719
		38.6.5.2	Selection of intervention methods	719
		38.6.5.3	Important considerations influencing selection of intervention methods	726
		38.6.6	<i>Condition survey for interventions</i>	733
		38.6.7	<i>Design of interventions</i>	733
		38.6.7.1	General	733
		38.6.7.2	Structural plan and details	734
		38.6.7.3	Structural analysis	734
		38.6.7.4	Verification of durability	735
		38.6.7.5	Verification of structural safety	736
		38.6.7.6	Verification of serviceability	736
		38.6.8	<i>Execution of interventions</i>	736
		38.6.9	<i>Conservation after interventions</i>	736
38.7	Recording			737
39	Circularity and dismantlement			739
39.1	General provisions for circularity			739
39.2	General provisions for dismantlement			739
		39.2.1	<i>General</i>	739
		39.2.2	<i>Hazards and risks in dismantlement</i>	739
		39.2.3	<i>Structural behaviour during dismantlement</i>	740
		39.2.3.1	General considerations	740
		39.2.3.2	Structural analysis for dismantlement	740
		39.2.4	<i>Health, safety and environment provisions</i>	741
		39.2.4.1	Health and safety aspects	741
		39.2.4.2	Environmental protection	741
		39.2.5	<i>Disposal concept</i>	741
		39.2.6	<i>Planning of dismantlement</i>	741
		39.2.6.1	Consideration	741
		39.2.6.2	Quality management and reporting	741
		39.2.7	<i>Execution of dismantlement</i>	742
		39.2.7.1	Considerations	742